

FIREBIRD EMBEDDED SERVER

Session HOWTO-P306-R

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Lucas Franzen

- Owner and manager of FRRED Software GmbH
 - o Logistics software for transport, export
Add-On for ERP-Systems (SAP, BAAN, Navision, ProAlpha, etc.)
 - o approx. 30 installations all over Germany
 - o all installations with **Firebird**
 - o average 5-10 users, avg. database size 100 MB
- Working with InterBase since v4 (Delphi 1)
- Working with Firebird since the very beginning (Version 0.9)
- Member of the **Firebird Foundation** since the very beginning



About this **SESSION**

This session will demonstrate the Firebird Embedded Server and will show

- **What is** the Firebird Embedded Server
- **How** does it work
- What can it be **used for**
- How to **install** it
- When and **how to use** it
- **Restrictions**
- **Examples**

Note: There's an example application (including Delphi 5 SourceCode), a database and an InnoSetup installation script that can be found on the Conference CD

WHAT is the Firebird Embedded Server?

The Embedded Server is a Firebird Server that resides inside a DLL.

As the install notes state:

*The embedded server is a fully functional server linked as a dynamic library (fbembedded.dll).
It has exactly the same features as the usual server and exports the standard Firebird API entrypoints.*

So, if a Firebird Server is already installed there will be no access to the registry settings!

Thus the Embedded Server can be easily distributed with a simple setup together with your app, or being burnt on a CD for a read-only demo-app or...

The Embedded Server can co-exist with any Firebird installation, the dll itself can be even used as a standard fbclient.dll for redirecting to a server (only in combination with the TCP/IP protocol; so using a local installed FBServer has to be invoked by TCP/IP!)

The Embedded Server can be used as often as liked on a local machine.

How to **INSTALL**

Installation is easy.

The Embedded Server comes in a zip-file that does just contain some files

File	Location	Description
fbclient.dll	{ \$APP }	The embedded server itself Renam this to gds32.dll depending on the access
ib_util.dll	{ \$APP }	
firebird.conf	{ \$APP }	configuration file
aliases.conf	{ \$APP }	alias file
firebird.msg	{ \$APP } ¹	Firebird Messages
fbintl.dll	{ \$APP \INTL } ¹	Needed, when character sets are used
fbudf.dll	{ \$APP \UDF } ¹	Needed when UDFs are used
{ \$APP } indicates the application directory.		
¹ The location for these files might be different to the applciation directory. In this case this has to be defined in the firebird.conf file in the section <i>RootDirectory</i> These files may be omitted.		

INSTALLATION (continued)

Installation is easy.
Period!

Example: InnoSetup

[Files]

```
Source: Prog\MyApp.exe; DestDir: {app}; Flags: ignoreversion
Source: DB\MYDB.FDB; DestDir: {app}\DB; Flags: confirmoverwrite
Source: fbEmbedded\gds32.dll; DestDir: {app};
Source: fbEmbedded\Intl\fbintl.dll; DestDir: {app}\Intl;
Source: fbEmbedded\firebird.conf; DestDir: {app};
Source: fbEmbedded\firebird.msg; DestDir: {app};
```

And within the application:

when running the first time default the
database settings to the setup defaults

CONCLUSION

- Put all the files you need in the appropriate directories
- Start your application
- GO!

WHEN to use it

Since the Embedded Server gives you a fully functional Firebird server with full API support it's always a good choice for various tasks like

- **Demo-Applications**
Easily deliver a running demo of your application with full database access.
By easy means, like InnoSetup, build a complete setup script within minutes.
- **Catalogue applications on CD/DVD**
Deliver read only databases on a CD/DVD.
- **On an USB stick**
An Emergency kit for presentations,
Having the application and database on the USB-stick enables you to run it on any machine the USB stick will be accepted.

RESTRICTIONS

The security-database is NOT used (thus not part of the installation),
→ so any user can login.

But:

SQL privileges still apply (as stored in the system tables),
→ so a username with appropriate rights has to be supplied
(the password is not checked).

The fbclient.dll will work as a standard library when connecting to remote servers.

A connection to a local Firebird Server instance without a TCP/IP call isn't possible.

You may run any number of applications with the embedded server without any conflicts.

EXAMPLES

Having said enough –

let's have a look into the practice!

Note:

The demo program / dll and the database as well as the InnoSetup installation script will be on the Conference CD.

FINALLY

ANY MORE QUESTIONS ???

... and later on ...

Contact:

Lucas Franzen
c/o Ffred Software GmbH
Wilhelmstr. 24a
D-79098 Freiburg
Germany

Tel.: +0049 (0)761 / 76 777 95

Email lucas.franzen@ffred.de
Internet www.ffred.de



and don't forget to **JOIN!**